

## **West Des Moines Community School's Guide for Referencing Print and Electronic Sources in Bibliographies and Works Cited pages in MLA (Modern Language Association) Format**

### **A book with a single author:**

Sykes, Charles J. Dumbing Down Our Kids: Why America's Children Feel Good About Themselves But Can't Read, Write, or Add. New York: St. Martin's, 1995.

### **A book with two or three authors:**

Wolcott, Willa and Sue M. Legg. An Overview of Writing Assessment: Theory, Research, and Practice. Urbana: NCTE, 1998.

### **A book with four or more authors:**

Canby, Henry Seidel, et al. English Composition in Theory and Practice. New York: Macmillan, 1910.

### **An article in an encyclopedia or other reference work (no author):**

"Adirondack Mountains." The New Encyclopaedia Britannica. 1985 ed.

### **Article in an encyclopedia or other reference work:**

Ingram, Derek. "The Commonwealth." 20th Century. Ed. A.J.P. Taylor. Milwaukee: Purnell, 1979.

### **An article in a magazine:**

Nunn, Peter. "Breaking Down the Barriers." Automobile. Sep. 2003: 104-108.

### **An article in a magazine (no author):**

"The Secret Lives of Hollywood Agents." Details 21.10 (2003): 172-173.

### **An article from a newspaper:**

La Canfora, Jason. "Soccer's Teen Stars Are on Center Stage." The Washington Post 10 Aug. 2003: E01.

### **An article from a newspaper (no author):**

"Superheroes Rise Again." Decatur Herald. 10 Oct. 1990: 7C.

### **A pamphlet:**

Kilgus, Robert. Spies of America. Philadelphia: Random House, 1990.

### **A pamphlet (no author):**

Careers In Teaching. Chicago: Institute For Research, 1978.

**A published interview:**

McCammon, Robert. Interview with Carl Carter. "Come Midnight McCammon Is Scaring the Tar Out of Himself." The Birmingham News 9 Jun. 1983: D1.

**A personal interview:**

Mitchell, Corrine. Personal interview. 30 May 2003.

**A telephone interview:**

Van Maanen, Melanie. Telephone interview. 15 Jul. 2002.

**An e-mail interview:**

Hedges, Peter. E-mail interview. 24 Jul. 2001.

**Letters to the editor:**

Rose, Emanuel. Letter. Chicago Tribune 23 Sep. 1999, sec. 1: 12.

**A book review:**

Taliaferro, Frances. "Battles Lost and Won." Rev. of A Son of War, by Melvyn Bragg. The Washington Post 10 Aug. 2003: BW09.

**A film:**

A River Runs Through It. Dir. Robert Redford. 1992. Videocassette. Columbia/Tristar, 1993.

**A government publication:**

United States. Cong. A Descriptive Catalogue of the Government Publications of the United States, September 5, 1774-March 4, 1881. US 48<sup>th</sup> Cong., 2<sup>nd</sup> sess. Misc. Doc. 67. Washington: GPO, 1885.

**Computer software:**

Shapiro, James. Oregon Trail. Computer software. MECC, 1989.

**CD-ROM, Diskette, or Magnetic Tape:**

Encyclopedia of Islam. CD-ROM. Leiden: Brill, 1999.

"Ellison, Ralph." DiscLit: American Authors. Diskette. Boston: Hall, 1991.

United States. Dept. of State. Patterns of Global Terrorism. 1994. National Trade Data Bank. CD-ROM. Disk 2. US Dept. of Commerce. Dec. 1996.

**A scholarly project or information database:**

MSNBC News. 17 Aug. 2003. Microsoft Corporation. 17 Aug. 2003 <<http://msnbc.com/>>.

Bartleby.com: Great Books Online. Ed. Steven H. van Leeuwen. 2003. 17 Aug. 2003 <<http://www.bartleby.com/>>.

**A document within a scholarly project or information database:**

Associated Press. "Shipwreck Find May Yield Rich Cargo." MSNBC.com. 16 Aug. 2003.

Microsoft Corporation. 17 Aug. 2003 <<http://www.msnbc.com/news/953482.asp?0bl=-0>>.

**A course home page:**

Milburn, Kristine. Advanced Composition. Course home page. Aug. 2003-Jan. 2004. Dept. of

English, Valley High School. 19 Aug. 2003 <<http://lvillage.wdm.k12.ia.us/lt/vhs/hp.nsf/HomePages/milburnk>>.

**A personal home page:**

Smith, Eliot. Home page. June 2003. 17 Aug. 2003 <<http://www.psych.purdue.edu/~esmith/home.html>>.

**A professional home page:**

Writing Across the Curriculum Home Page. 9 Sept. 1999. Writing Across the Curriculum Program, Wright State U.

20 Oct. 1999 <<http://www.wright.edu/academics/wac/index.html>>.

**An online journal article:**

Stokoe, William C. "The Study and Use of Sign Language." Sign Language Studies 1.4 (2001):

369-406. Project Muse. 17 Aug. 2003 <[http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/sign\\_language\\_studies/v001/1.4stokoe02.html](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/sign_language_studies/v001/1.4stokoe02.html)>.

**An article in a newspaper:**

Eggen, Dan and David Snyder. "Cities Return to Normal; Officials Urge Conservation." Washington Post 17 Aug.

2003. 18 Aug. 2003 <<http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/articles/A4452-2003Aug16.html>>.

**An article in a magazine:**

Stone, Amey. "Behind the Splurge of Capital Spending." Businessweek Online 14 Aug. 2003.

17 Aug. 2003 <[http://www.businessweek.com/bwdaily/dnflash/aug2003/nf20030814\\_9896\\_db014.htm](http://www.businessweek.com/bwdaily/dnflash/aug2003/nf20030814_9896_db014.htm)>.

**An article from a library subscription service:**

Hewitt, Geoff. "The Writing Portfolio: Assessment Starts with A." The Clearing House 74.4 (2001). InfoTrac. University of Northern Iowa Lib, Cedar Falls, IA. 10 June 2002 <<http://web3.infotrac.galegroup.com>>.

Viadero, Debra. "Technical Difficulties." Education Week 19:36 (2000). EBSCO. Valley High School Lib., West Des Moines, IA. 5 Oct. 2002 <<http://search.epnet.com>>.

**An article from personal subscription service (tracking information included):**

"Bioethics." World Book Online Reference Center. 2003. American Online. 17 Aug. 2003.  
Keyword: Encyclopedia.

"Cloning." BioTech's Life and Science Dictionary. 30 June 1998. Indiana U. American Online. 4 July 1998. Path: Research and Learning; Science; Biology; Biotechnology Dictionary.

*NOTE: Personal subscription services may not include accurate URL; thus, tracking information is needed.*

**E-mail:**

Rode, Jim. "Plagiarism and the Web." E-mail to Kristine Milburn. 26 Feb. 2002.

**Online posting:**

Merrian, Joanne. "Spinoff: Monsterpiece Theatre." Online posting. 30 Apr. 1994. Shaksper: The Global Electronic Shakespeare Conf. 23 Sept. 2002 <<http://www.shaksper.net/archives/1994/0380.html>>.

**Sound recording or sound clip:**

Hughes, Langston. "The Negro Speaks of Rivers." The Academy of American Poets. 2003. 17 Aug. 2003 <<http://www.poets.org/poems/poems.cfm?45442B7C000C07030C71>>.