

**West Des Moines Community School's Guide for Referencing Print & Electronic Sources
in Bibliographies & Works Cited pages in MLA (Modern Language Association) Format**

Note: List books in alphabetical order on a separate Works Cited page, following the essay or accompanying the project. For further details, consult the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*, 7th edition.

A book with a single author:

Bryson, Bill. *The Life and Times of the Thunderbolt Kid: A Memoir*. New York: Broadway, 2006. Print.

A book with two or three authors:

Agnew, Eleanor, and Sharon Robideaux. *My Mama's Waltz: A Book for Daughters of Alcoholic Mothers*. New York: Pocket, 1998. Print.

Goleman, Daniel, Richard Boyatzis, and Annie McKee. *Primal Leadership: Realizing the Power of Emotional Intelligence*. Boston: Harvard Business School, 2002. Print

A book with four or more authors:

Canby, Henry Seidel, et al. *English Composition in Theory and Practice*. New York: Macmillan, 1910. Print.

or

Canby, Henry Seidel, Frederick Erastus Pierce, Henry Noble MacCracken, Alfred Arundel May, and Thomas Goddard Wright. *English Composition in Theory and Practice*. New York: Macmillan, 1910. Print.

A book by a corporate author:

American Allergy Association. Allergies in Children. New York: Random, 1998. Print.

An Introduction, a Preface, a Foreword, or an Afterword

Elliott, Emery. Afterword. *The Jungle*. By Upton Sinclair. New York: Signet, 1990. 342-50. Print.

An article in an encyclopedia or other reference work (no author):

"Adirondack Mountains." *The New Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1985. Print.

Article in an encyclopedia or other reference work (author):

Ingram, Derek. "The Commonwealth." *20th Century*. Ed. A.J.P. Taylor. Milwaukee: Purnell, 1979. Print.

A work in an anthology:

Bloom, Amy. "By-and-by." *The Bedford Introduction to Literature: Reading, Thinking, Writing*. 7th ed. Ed. Michael Meyer. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2005. 597-602. Print.

An article in a magazine:

Brownstein, Ronald. "The California Experiment." *The Atlantic* Oct. 2009: 66-76. Print.

An article in a magazine (no author):

"The Secret Lives of Hollywood Agents." *Details* Sept. 2003: 172-173. Print.

An article from a newspaper:

Hellmich, Nanci. "Obesity on Track as No. 1 Killer." *USA Today* 10 Mar. 2004, sec. 1: A. Print.

An article from a newspaper (no author):

"A Fee, Not a Ban, on Audio Progress." Editorial. *New York Times* 24 May 1987, late ed., sec. 4:16+. Print.

A brochure, pamphlet, or press release (author):

Kilgus, Robert. *Spies of America*. Philadelphia: Random House, 1990. Print.

A brochure, pamphlet, press release (no author):

Diabetes Care: Blood Glucose Monitoring. Burnaby, BC: LifeScan Canada, 1997. Print.

A published interview:

McCammon, Robert. Interview with Carl Carter. "Come Midnight McCammon Is Scaring the Tar Out of Himself." *The Birmingham News* 9 June 1983: D1. Print.

A personal interview:

Mitchell, Corrine. Personal interview. 30 May 2003.

A telephone interview:

Van Maanen, Melanie. Telephone interview. 15 July 2002.

An e-mail interview:

Hedges, Peter. E-mail interview. 24 July 2001.

Letters to the editor:

Buzzell, John A. Letter. *Post Register* [ID] 21 July 2009, sec. A:5. Print.

Safer, Morley. Letter. *New York Times* 31 Oct. 1993, late ed., sec. 2: 4. Print.

A book review:

Taliaferro, Frances. "Battles Lost and Won." Rev. of *A Son of War*, by Melvyn Bragg. *The Washington Post* 10 Aug. 2003: BW09. Print.

A government publication:

United States. Dept. of State. *U.S. Climate Action Report—2002: Third National Communication of the United States of America under the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change*. Washington: GPO, 2002. Print.

A film:

A River Runs Through It. Dir. Robert Redford. 1992. Videocassette. Columbia/Tristar, 1993. Film.

An online video:

Barack Obama Podcast: On Fatherhood. barackobama.com. 17 June 2007. *YouTube*. Web. 5 May 2009.

Desmond Tutu on Leadership. 9 Nov. 2007. The Nobel Prize. *YouTube*. Web. 24 Sept. 2009.

Television:

"Frederick Douglass." Civil War Journal. Narr. Danny Glover. Dir. Craig Haffner. Arts and Entertainment Network. 6 April 1993. Television.

Sound recording:

Counting Crows. "Mr. Jones." *August and Everything After*. DGC, 1993. CD.

Streep, Meryl. "The Winner Takes It All." By Benny Anderson and Björn Ulvaeus. *Mamma Mia! The Movie Sound Track Featuring the Songs of Abba*. Decca, 2008. CD.

Online sound recording:

Hughes, Langston. "The Negro Speaks of Rivers." *The Academy of American Poets*. 2003. Web. 17 Aug. 2003.

Musical score or libretto:

Schoenberg, Arnold. *A Survivor from Warsaw; For Narrator, Men's Chorus, and Orchestra. Op. 46*. Long Island City: Bomart Music Publications, 1949. Print.

A work of visual art:

Scully, Sean. *Wall of Light Red Night*. 2004. Oil on linen. Des Moines Art Center, Des Moines.

CD-ROM or DVD-ROM

Encyclopedia of Islam. CD-ROM. Leiden: Brill, 1999.

United States. Dept. of State. *Patterns of Global Terrorism*. 1994. *National Trade Data Bank*. CD-ROM. Disk 2. US Dept. of Commerce. Dec. 1996.

Digital file:

Indigo Girls. "Closer to Fine." Indigo Girls. Sony, 1989. MP3 file.

Valley High School. "Silver Cord Award." *2009-2010 Family-Student Handbook*. West Des Moines: N. p., 2009. PDF file.

Entire website:

American Memory. Lib. of Congr. Web. 17 Sept. 2009.

A work cited only on the web:

"Day of the Dead." *Encyclopaedia Britannica Online*. Encyclopaedia Britannica, 2008. Web. 15 May 2008.

"Endangered Species FAQ." *Endangered Species*. EE Link, n.d. Web. 28 Sept. 2009.

"MLA 2009 Formatting and Style Guide." *The Owl at Purdue*. Purdue U Online Writing Lab, 2009. Web. 25 Aug. 2009.

Shapiro, Ari. "Whistling Orangutan Impresses Zoo Researchers." *Morning Edition*. NPR, 20 Feb. 2009. Web. 21 Feb. 2009.

Journal article from the web:

Wolak, Janis, David Finkelhor, and Kimberly J. Mitchell. "Online 'Predators' and Their Victims: Myths, Realities, and Implications for Prevention and Treatment." *American Psychologist* 64.2 (2008): 111-128. Web. 25 Aug. 2009.

Magazine article from the web:

Cloud, John. "Why Exercise Won't Make You Thin." *Time* 9 Aug. 2009: n.pag. Web. 2 Oct. 2009.

Newspaper article from the web:

Cohen, Noam. "Wikipedia to Limit Changes to Articles on People." *The New York Times*. New York Times Corporation, 25 Aug. 2009. Web. 27 Sept. 2009.

Electronic book:

Bloom, Harold. *Mark Twain's Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*. Broomall: Chelsea, 1996. NetLibrary. Web. 15 Oct. 2007.

An article from a scholarly journal:

Alikhan, Ali, Dina Farshidi, and Tor Shwayder. "Case of Mistaken Identity: Bullous Congenital Ichthyosiform Erythroderma Mistaken as Epidermolysis Bullosa Simplex." *Dermatology Online Journal* 15:9 (2009). Web. 2 Oct. 2009.

Blog posting:

Jardin, Xenii. "Robot Negotiates with Mentally Ill Man Who Threatened White House (Updated)." *BoingBoing*. BoingBoing, 13 Aug. 2009. Web. 2 Oct. 2009.

An article from an online subscription service:

Hewitt, Geoff. "The Writing Portfolio: Assessment Starts with A." *The Clearing House* 74.4 (2001): n. pag. *InfoTrac*. Web. 10 June 2002.

Moses, Cat. "The Blues Aesthetic in Toni Morrison's the Bluest Eye." *African American Review* 33.4 (1999): 623-637. *JSTOR*. Web. 5 Sept. 2009.

Viadero, Debra. "Technical Difficulties." *Education Week* 19.36 (2000): 32. *Professional Development Collection*. EBSCO. Web. 5 Oct. 2002.

E-mail:

Beisser, Sally. "Re: Brainstorming." Message to Kristine Milburn. 16 June 2009. E-mail.

Poole, Vicky. "It Has Rained on Our Parade." Message to Valley All. 1 Oct. 2009. E-mail.

Publication Medium

Note the medium of publication for all sources: Print, Web, Video, CD, DVD, Television, Personal interview, E-mail, etc.

Missing Citation Elements

In general, leave out any elements not found (such as issue number). Use the standard abbreviations shown here for publishing information that is not available.

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